

GSS6450 Record and Playback System

Highly Portable, High Dynamic Range RF Record and Playback System

Purpose of This Document

This datasheet describes the functionality of the Keysight GSS6450 Multi-Frequency, Multi-GNSS Record and Playback/Playback-only systems, which set a new standard of excellence in Global Navigation Satellite System Radio Frequency (GNSS RF) recording and playback for R&D and performance tests.

This datasheet also provides technical data and configuration information.

The GSS6450 is a modular platform and can be purchased with various options. Please speak to your Keysight sales representative before ordering to ensure your specific needs are met.



Figure 1. Keysight GSS6450 Record and Playback System

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Why Might You Need the GSS6450?

Bring the field into your lab: The GSS6450 Record and Playback System reduces your field-trial and travel costs substantially by allowing you to record real-life GNSS, Wi-Fi and cellular signals (including real-world fades, multipath and in-band interference) onto the internal Solid State Disk (SSD) of the RPS.

Once you have recorded this data, you can repeatedly play it back into your system under test in the comfort of your own lab, without the need to return to the field, saving you time and money.

Typical applications include:

- Software and hardware testing
 - Manufacturing tests
 - Performance analysis
 - System trials
- Algorithm studies
 - Sensor integration
 - Position
 - Multipath
 - Sensitivity
- Interference monitoring and jamming
- Application sectors:
 - GNSS chip and board design
 - Cellular manufacturers
 - Chipset manufacturers
 - Aerospace and defense
 - Survey
 - Research
 - GNSS product manufacturers

About the GSS6450 Record and Playback System (RPS)

What the GSS6450 Does

With the Keysight GSS6450 RPS, it's simple and quick to capture GNSS and other RF signals as they are received for subsequent use in a laboratory test environment.

The GSS6450 RPS captures, digitizes and stores the RF signals from the real RF environment.

These recordings are then made available for subsequent playback, faithfully reproducing propagation effects such as multipath, fading, obscuration and interference to allow testing of GNSS chipsets, receivers and systems under realistic conditions. You save project, travel and engineering costs while improving product performance, quality and time to market.

The flexibility of the GSS6450 to record multiple frequency bands concurrently means the RPS can be used to test **multi-GNSS chipsets and devices in wireless, cellular, automotive, navigation, aerospace, defense, and survey applications**. The user can select different dynamic ranges depending on their application and storage requirements.

The GSS6450 includes three RF I/O ports. RF1 has optimized filtering for the recording and playback of GNSS signals, while RF2 and RF3 offer wider bandwidth to cover cellular and wideband signals respectively.

For interference and jamming testing, **in-built spectrum analysis software is available.**

Key Features

Housed in a small, battery powered, and portable case, the GSS6450 can record any GNSS signals currently available with dynamic range up to 80 dB, high bit depths both 'I' & 'Q', and bandwidths of up to 80 MHz. The flexible product structure allows system capability to grow with your testing needs. At the same time the GSS6450 can record wireless and cellular data, with up to 80MHz bandwidth at high bit depth and 80dB of dynamic range. A total of four channels are available.

RF1 GNSS

- Multiple constellations and frequencies*
 - GPS, GLONASS (Global Navigation Satellite System), Galileo, BeiDou, QZSS (Quasi-Zenith Satellite System)
 - L1, L2, L5, B3
- Bandwidth (10, 30, 50, 60 or 80 MHz, depending on configuration)
- Up to 4 bands can be recorded

RF2 Cellular

- Operates between 690 MHz and 2400 MHz
- Up to 4 bands can be recorded

Preset frequency options plus user defined center frequency and bandwidth options of 10, 30, 50, 60, or 80 MHz

RF3 Wideband

- Operates between 470–6000 MHz
- A single maximum 80 MHz band on the RF3 port can be recorded/played back
 - Can be set to 10, 30, 50, 60, or 80 MHz

Preset frequency options plus user defined center frequency

System

- Dynamic range (Standard 44 dB, Advanced 56 dB, or High Dynamic Range 80 dB)
- Disk space — 2 TB internal (1, 2, 4, or 7.5 TB removable external drive also available for purchase).
- Control from front panel touch screen, over Wi-Fi, web server, or scripts
- Highly portable, complete with shoulder strap
- Fully integrated — no PC or external drives required
- Embedded spectrum analysis software
- OCXO (oven-controlled crystal oscillator) used on record and playback for high frequency stability
- Record and playback of up to 4 video streams using webcams
- USB 3.0 supported, allows data transfer to or from an external hard drive
- In-built GNSS receiver (L1-GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, BeiDou) can record NMEA data

Recorder

- Record any 4 (depending on configuration) signals simultaneously
- Record signals for playback on a GSS6425
- Internal battery (record time up to 1.5 hours) and vehicle DC power adapter
- Single touch record
- Support for parallel synchronous and asynchronous storage of external data
- Event markers

Playback Functionality

- Common attenuation across all channels or control per channel
- Browser control over network
- Batch file playback
- Configure files to play
- File start and stop times
- Start at any point in a file, to a resolution of 1 microsecond
- Scripts allow inclusion in automatic test routines
- GSS6425 compatibility mode to play back files recorded on a GSS6425
- Output of raw I/Q data on Aux port (two most significant bits of each channel)

CAN Bus

- Two in-built high-speed CAN interfaces which allow CAN bus data to be recorded as synchronous data without the need for an external interface unit.¹
- With the (optional) PCAN Router FD, two CAN FD or High Speed CAN busses can be recorded, and played back, synchronously with the RF data.
 - Input or output CAN messages can be filtered.

What's in the Box?

- GSS6450 Record and Playback System
- Appropriate antenna² with 3 meter cable
- External power supply with mains cable
- 12 volt vehicle power adapter
- CD with operating manual loaded
- Ethernet cable
- DC block
- Shoulder strap
- Lens cloth
- Quick Start Guide
- Carry case
- USB 3.0 cable for connection of removable drive to PC

An optional USB Wi-Fi dongle is available to control the GSS6450.

What GNSS Signals Are Supported on RF1?

The GSS6450 Multi Constellation RPS can record and play back up to four **GNSS frequency bands** as described in Table 2 and within the throughput capacity limits in Table 5. Throughput capacity is a function of the bandwidth selected and the dynamic range. Each band may contain several GNSS signals. For example, if the frequency you select is 1176.45 MHz the RPS will automatically record both the GPS L5 and Galileo E5a GNSS signals. You can select frequencies using the front panel touch screen or web server.

¹ The CAN interface is a passive device which records the signal levels seen on the CAN bus. It does not provide bus acknowledgements etc. When replaying CAN Data onto a CAN bus with other transmitting nodes, the GSS6450 will transmit data even if another node is already transmitting causing corruption of data on the CAN bus. It is not recommended to replay CAN data onto a vehicle or any other CAN Bus in a safety critical application.

² For most users, Keysight recommends using the supplied antenna. For other applications, Keysight advises using active antennas compatible with 3.3 V or 5 V input voltage, with a maximum 100 mA current.

Figure 2 shows the frequencies and constellations the RPS supports, with the red boxes representing the GSS6450 internal filters. You can record and playback any frequency and signal shown within the red boxes.

- **GPS\SBAS (Space-Based Augmentation Systems), GLONASS, Galileo, BeiDou, and regional signals**
 - GPS L1 (C/A, L1c, P(Y) and M)
 - GPS L2c, P(Y) and M,
 - GPS L5 signals
 - GLONASS L1 (C/A, P), L2 C/A, P, L3
 - Galileo E1(B and C), E5a, E5b E5ab, E6 (authorized users only)
 - BeiDou B1, B2, B3
 - QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c), L2c, L5, L6
 - SBAS L1, L5 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN)
 - IRNSS (Indian Regional Navigation Satellite System) L5
- **Nominal bandwidths**
 - 80 MHz (Wide)
 - 60 MHz (Wide)
 - 50 MHz (Wide)
 - 30 MHz (Medium)
 - 10 MHz (Narrow) for L1/E1/B1 civil signals
- **Dynamic range**
 - Standard 44 dB
 - Advanced 56 dB
 - High 80 dB

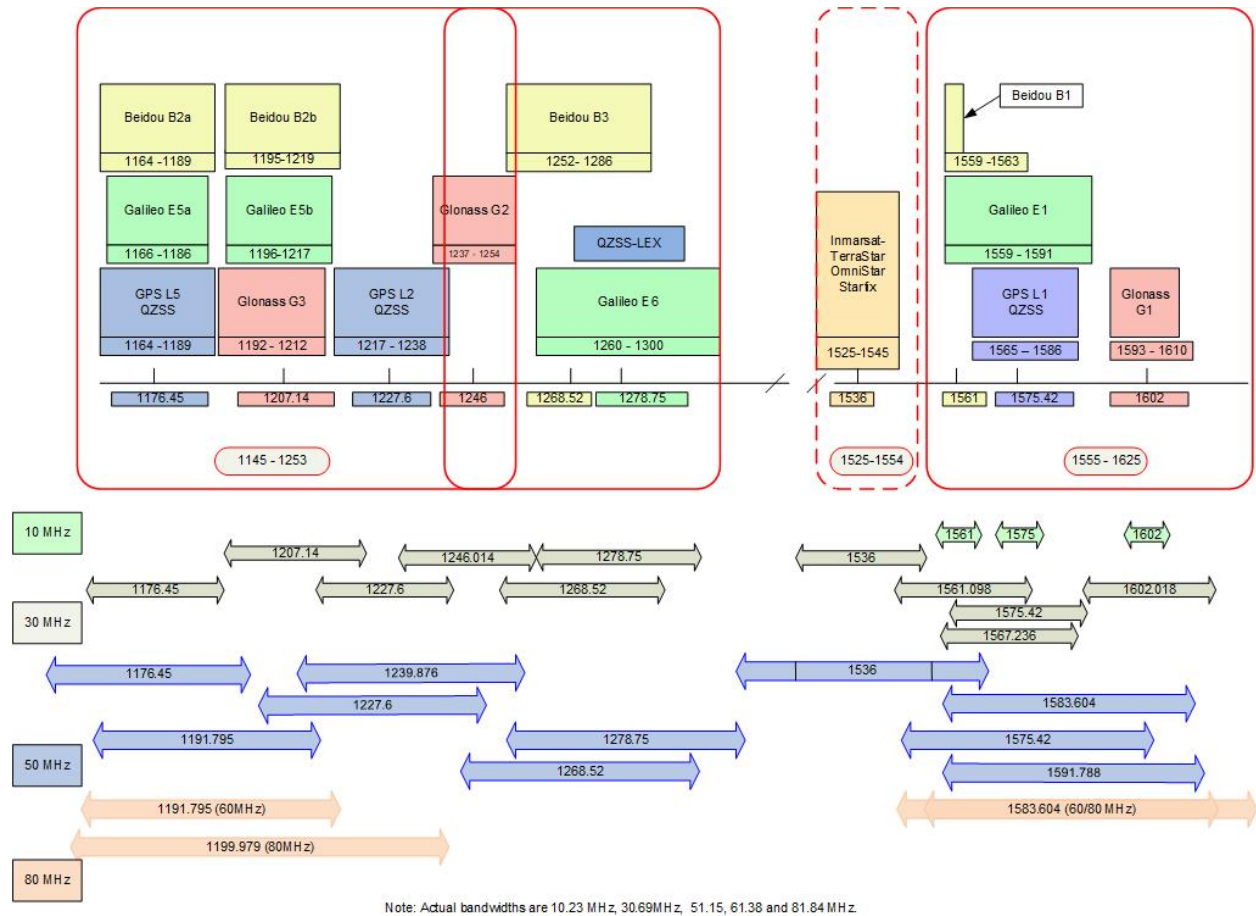


Figure 2. GSS6450 RPS rear panel

If you use satellite-based corrections distributed using Inmarsat around the 1542 MHz frequency band, your GSS6450 can also record these corrections (available as an option, replacing Beidou B3 and Galileo E6).

The RF1 antenna port can provide power to the antenna at either 3.3V or 5V.

GSS6425 Compatibility Mode

The GSS6450 can play back any GSS6425 recordings, once they are uploaded to the GSS6450 — or you can record data for playing back on a GSS6425 using a GSS6450. This is provided that the same signals are enabled on both units. Note that the format of the video files on the GSS6450 and GSS6425 are different, meaning video files are not transferrable.

Recording Cellular Frequencies on RF2

RF2 has a frequency input range of 690–2400 MHz. It allows the recording of up to four signals, just like RF1. There are several pre-set frequencies available such as:

- LTE band 4 centered on 2132.955, 60 MHz bandwidth
- LTE band 12 centered on 734.514 MHz, 60 MHz bandwidth
- LTE band 17 centered on 2132.955 MHz, 30 MHz bandwidth
- LTE band 30 centered on 2354.946 MHz, 10 MHz bandwidth

It is also possible to set user defined center frequencies, by simply typing in the center frequency required, and then nominating the required bandwidth and dynamic ranges.

The user can choose a dynamic range of 44, 56, or 80 dB, and bandwidths of 10, 30, 50, 60, or 80 MHz as required.

As the RF2 band also covers GNSS frequencies, it is possible to record GNSS frequencies using RF2 however the GNSS frequencies on RF2 will ONLY be available if they have been purchased on RF1.

The RF2 antenna port does not provide power to the antenna.

For RF2, an IQ calibration at selected frequencies is required for accurate operation.

For users who wish to record a subset of the pre-set LTE frequencies, it is possible to use a narrower bandwidth and specify a particular frequency offset from the start of the band.

Recording Wideband Frequencies on RF3

RF3 has a frequency input range of **470–6000 MHz**. RF3 only allows the recording of any signals within a single 80 MHz (or less) bandwidth. There are several pre-set frequencies available such as:

- Wi-Fi 5GHz Ch 36-48 centered on 5210.139 GHz, 80 MHz bandwidth
- Wi-Fi 5GHz Ch 149-161 centered on 5774.835 GHz, 80 MHz bandwidth
- Wi-Fi 2.4 GHz centered on 2440.878 GHz, 80 MHz bandwidth
- IRNSS S Band centered on 2491.005 can be recorded at 50 MHz bandwidth

It is also possible to set user-defined center frequencies, by simply typing in the center frequency required, dynamic range, and bandwidth (10, 30, 50, 60, or 80 MHz). As the RF3 band also covers GNSS frequencies, it is possible to record GNSS frequencies using RF3, however the GNSS frequencies on RF3 will ONLY be available if they have been purchased on RF1.

For RF3, an IQ calibration at selected frequencies is required for accurate operation.

RF3 can be used to capture Wi-Fi at 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz, for use cases where Wi-Fi capture is required, please contact us to discuss your requirements and for guidance on how to get the best Wi-Fi capture from your GSS6450.³

The user can choose a dynamic range of 44, 56, or 80 dB. RF2 and RF3 antenna ports do not provide power to the antenna.

How GSS6450 Works

LNA and AGC

The GSS6450 RPS employs a low noise amplifier for optimum overall system noise performance prior to down-converting to IF for digitizing. An AGC (automatic gain control) circuit caters for a wide range of active or passive antenna gains. Standard antennas with gains of up to 27 dB and 3.3 or 5 volt nominal DC power can be used directly on RF1. RF2 and RF3 do not supply an antenna voltage. The AGC values are written to a file during recording.

Data Storage

The digitized IF is stored on an internal 2 TB SSD giving up to 50 hours⁴ of record time. Along with the data file containing the digitized signals, an accompanying information file is automatically generated containing details such as record time and date. You can add further data to this file for recordkeeping purposes. The internal hard disk contains the Linux file system together with the applications and all user data. You have more than 900 GB available to store signal data. You can plug a second removable SATA drive into the front panel SATA port. This second drive is a bare drive without any housing, plugging directly into the SATA port.

Processor & OS

The GSS6450 incorporates a 1.5 GHz quad core AMD-G Series processor with 8 GB RAM, which runs the Linux Mint operating system. You can add your own applications and scripts to this PC; simply add a display and keyboard (not supplied) to see the Linux Desktop.

Web Server Control

³ Note: In cases where there are many Wi-Fi access points or where there are both near and far Wi-Fi access points, the GSS6450 should not be used.

Note: with RF3 the user cannot record with center frequencies selected inside certain bands due to the internal architecture of the system. If one of these bands is entered by the user the user will be warned by the Touch Screen or WebServer, and a recommendation will be given for a new center frequency outside the barred list. Please see Table 13 for more details.

⁴ Refer to Table 3 Estimated Recording Times PER Terabyte for more details

A Web server is also available for control of the GSS6450 via a network, optional Wi-Fi adapter, or using a desktop web browser.

Sampling & Dynamic Range

Several sampling options are available. Standard 44 dB or Advanced 56 dB dynamic range sampling is suitable for commercial applications testing while keeping data storage levels down; the full high dynamic range (HDR) 80 dB sampling provides the capability for interference and jamming testing scenarios.

Synchronous (with RF) Data Recording

You can record serial data streams (such as 1PPS [one pulse-per-second] timing signals and dead-reckoning sensor data) synchronously with the raw GNSS signal. The data is stored in the same file as the raw GNSS signal, so playing back the GNSS signal file synchronously plays back the data. You cannot separately download the stored data. You can record two synchronous inputs per frequency recorded, up to a maximum of eight synchronous inputs.

During any recording session you can log data on the Serial COM 1 port to a file. The RPS stores these files separately from the GNSS signal data, and you can separately view, download or edit them. You can add a timestamp to the serial data. NMEA data from the internal GNSS receiver can also be recorded to a file during record or playback.

Video Capture

You can record or playback video files through the attachment of a webcam to any of the four USB ports. Therefore, up to four video streams can be recorded at any time. Video files, although stored separately from the main GNSS data file, will play back within 0.5 seconds of the GNSS data, with a potential drift rate of 0.25 seconds per hour.

RF Playback Level Adjustments

On playback the IF signal is recreated and then up-converted to RF at the relevant RF frequency, using the same built-in OCXO as used to record the data for minimum phase noise. The RF output can use the AGC files recorded to adjust the output RF signal level to have the same power level seen during the recording. A control allows the recorded AGC file to be ignored and sets the output to a nominal level. The output level can also be increased by +0, +10 or +20 dB. It is also possible to fix the input gain (per RF input) for amplitude varying or intermittent signals such as Wi-Fi.

When fixed input gain is used, the dynamic range is reduced.

A stepped attenuator provides attenuation across all channels in 1 dB steps up to a maximum of 20 dB. You can add an additional 20 dB attenuation, in 1.0 dB steps on a per channel basis, allowing you to vary the replayed signal levels with respect to each other, or balance the C/No (carrier to noise density ratio) values as reported on an attached GNSS receiver. You can turn on, or off, individual signal channels using the WebServer.

You can also configure the RF1 output as standard, or high-level, using a switchable 30 dB attenuator. The high-level setting (attenuator disabled) is nominally 30 dB higher than when set as normal output (attenuator enabled).

Typically, the GSS6450 RPS plays back recorded GNSS signals within 1 to 2 dB of the original signal levels as seen on an attached GNSS receiver.

Internal GNSS Receiver

The GSS6450 includes an internal, L1 only, GNSS receiver that allows you to view the satellites tracked during recording or playback. The internal receiver shows GPS and Galileo signals with either GLONASS or BeiDou. The front panel display and web server let you view C/N0 levels and position of the GSS6450.

External Trigger

You can synchronously start recording or playback of the GSS6450 on receipt of a pulse at the AUX port. This is useful for synchronizing record/playback with other systems.

Playback-Only Version

The GSS6450 is available in a replay-only configuration; for which the performance is identical to the GSS6450 RPS, except the record functionality is absent.



Figure 3. GSS6450 RPS rear panel

Dynamic Range

The dynamic range of the GSS6450 is stated to be the unit's ability to differentiate between the lowest amplitude signal and highest amplitude signal recorded/played back. For example, being in the noise floor a single GNSS signal does not necessarily need a wide dynamic for high fidelity recording and playback. However, this is not the case if the GNSS signal is accompanied by a 40 dB interference signal above the GNSS signal. To representatively record and playback this GNSS plus 40 dB interference signal combination, the record/playback solution must have a dynamic range larger than this. If this is not the case, the signal will not be captured and replayed properly. The signal will become distorted in amplitude and phase as it becomes compressed and hence impact the test credibility.

The GSS6450 offers three dynamic range options: Standard (44 dB), Advanced (56 dB), and High Dynamic Range (80 dB). Please ensure that the dynamic range option selected is sufficient for the range of signals required to be captured and played back.⁵

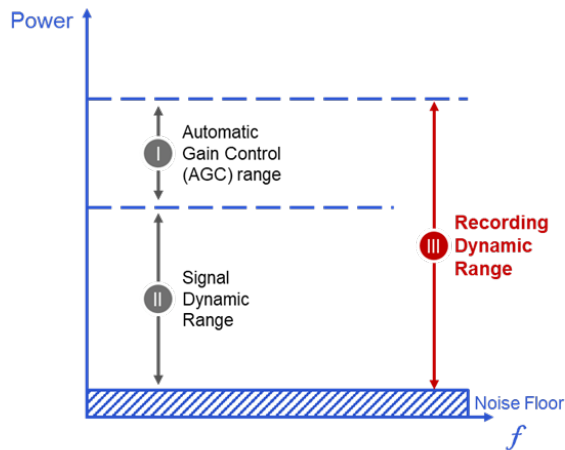


Figure 4. Dynamic range

⁵ Definition of Dynamic Range:

- I. The AGC Range is the acceptable range of time-varying total input power — used to increase the range of possible input powers
- II. The Signal Dynamic Range is the ratio of the quietest to loudest simultaneous recorded signals
- III. The Recording Dynamic Range is a combination of the AGC range and the Signal Dynamic Range

Channel Architecture

The GSS6450 can record up to four signals. It does this by recording and playing back up to two signals on each of the two channels (A and B) as per the following diagram.

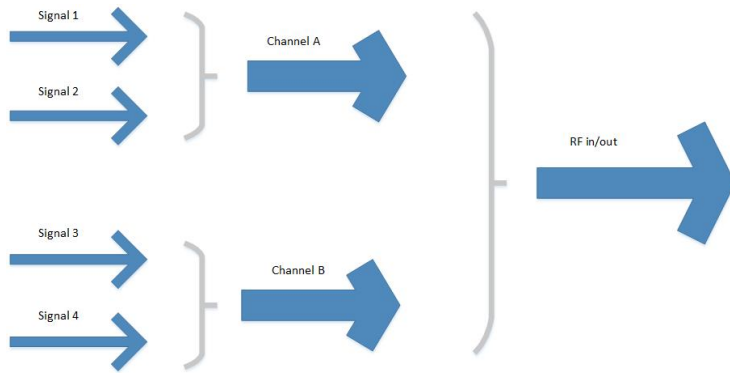


Figure 5. Channel architecture

Signals on the same channel must have the same bandwidth and dynamic range (e.g. 30MHz, HDR).

Channel A and B must have the same bandwidth set (e.g. 50 MHz), but different dynamic ranges can be set on each channel (e.g. Channel A may have high dynamic range set while Channel B could have standard dynamic range set). The higher dynamic range selected for the signals reduces the recording time. This may be particularly important when recording cellular signals, needing a high dynamic range (80 dB), but the GNSS signals could be recorded with advanced dynamic range (56 dB).

There is one special case where different bandwidths can be selected on the different channels. This is the case of recording 60 MHz on one Channel and 30 MHz on the other Channel. Some limited combinations of other rates are also possible.

Product Variants

GSS6450 is a flexible test platform, comprising hardware and software components. You can add capabilities to the system by adding various options — see Table 1.

Fundamentally, the system comprises:

- A chassis with storage and internal battery
- Bandwidth options
- Dynamic range options
- Constellation/frequency options
- Accessories, such as CAN-FD interface and GNSS active antenna

For any system, it is mandatory to have a hardware chassis (A, B, C, D, E or F) with a GNSS constellation band option (G to O) or enabling RF2 (Wireless) (T) or RF3 (Wideband) (U). The base system is pre-configured with 10 MHz bandwidth; 2 TB SSD (internal) and 56 dB dynamic range. For dynamic range of 80 dB choose the appropriate dynamic range option (P). For a dynamic range of 44 dB choose HW options E or F, this system is pre-configured with 10 MHz bandwidth and 2 TB internal SSD. For Constellation Bands requiring 30 MHz bandwidth (J, K, L, N and O) you must purchase the 30 MHz option (Q) or the 30/50 MHz option (R), or the 30/50/60/80 MHz option (S).

It is likely (but not mandatory) that if the RF2 or RF3 are enabled then a wider dynamic range option (P) will be required. Similarly, greater bandwidth is likely to be needed, options R or S. It is expected that the 80 MHz bandwidth setting will be required for recording cellular or wideband data on RF2 or RF3. When this is purchased, it is also possible to record some GNSS signals at 60 MHz (see note 8 below table).

Table 1. GSS6450 Hardware & Software Options

Product Elements	Options	With 10 MHz Bandwidth	With 30 MHz Bandwidth option	With 30 /50 MHz Bandwidth option
Hardware Chassis \ Type (Base system)	Record and Playback (Advanced)			
	Replay ONLY (Advanced)			
	Record and Playback (Advanced, Inmarsat)			
	Replay ONLY (Advanced, Inmarsat)			
	Record and Playback (Standard)			
	Record and Playback (Standard, Inmarsat)			
Constellations		10 MHz	30 MHz	30/50 MHz
GNSS Constellation Band (center frequency MHz) (option) Table 2 shows a complete list of constellations that can be recorded at selected center frequency and bandwidth	GPS, GAL, BEI L1	1561.098 1575.42	NA	NA
	GPS, GAL, GLO L1	1575.42 1602.018	NA	NA
	GPS, GAL, GLO, BEI L1	1561.098 1575.42 1602.018	1567.236 1561.098 1575.42 1602.018	1575.42 1583.604 1591.788
	GPS L1, L2	1575.42	1575.42 1227.60	1575.42 1227.6
	GPS L1, L5	1575.42	1176.45 1575.42	1176.45 1575.42
	GNSS L1, L2, L5, B3	1561.098 1575.42 1602.018	1176.45 1207.14 1227.60 1246.014 1268.52 1561.098 1567.236 1575.42 1602.018	1176.45 1191.795 1239.876 1268.52 1575.42 1583.604 1591.788

Product Elements	Options	With 10 MHz Bandwidth	With 30 MHz Bandwidth option	With 30 /50 MHz Bandwidth option
	GNSS L1, L2, L5, B3, E6	Please contact Keysight for more information.		
	Inmarsat based augmentations		1536.00	1536.00
	QZSS L6		1278.75	1278.75
Dynamic Range (option)	High dynamic range 80dB			
Bandwidth (option)	30 MHz 30 and 50 MHz 30,50,60 and 80 MHz			
RF2	Enable RF2	690-2400 MHz GNSS frequencies only available if purchased above IQ calibration at specific frequencies is required for accurate operation.		
RF3	Enable RF3	470 – 6000 MHz Notes: 1. Limited to 80 MHz bandwidth total 2. GNSS frequencies only available if purchased above, 3. IQ calibration at specific frequencies is required for accurate operation. 4. Cannot set center frequencies in the following ranges 988.0 - 1006.6 MHz 1159.0 - 1168.0 MHz 1193.0 - 1199.0 MHz 1290.0 - 1370.0 MHz 1491.0 - 1500.0 MHz 1545.0 - 1558.0 MHz 1975.0 - 2014.0 MHz		

Notes:

1. Constellation band options G and H can record at 10 MHz only.
2. With constellation band options G, H, J and K, you can simultaneously record and playback up to two RF center frequencies. With options I, L, M and N you can record and playback up to four RF center frequencies.
3. You need 30 MHz (or 30 and 50 MHz) bandwidth options for constellation band options J, K, L, N and O, although you can choose 10 MHz bandwidths on the indicated signals. Please contact Keysight for any other configurations required, including recording Galileo E6.
4. For complete flexibility (in most cases) you can upgrade the GSS6450 using a software key, you do not need to return your GSS6450 to Keysight for upgrades.
5. Overall product configurations and recording options are subject to the throughput constraints detailed in Table 5.
6. If you want to record Inmarsat based augmentation systems (Starfire, Terrastar and so on) you need Base Chassis C, D or F. You must also purchase the 'Inmarsat based augmentations' Option N, and the 30 MHz bandwidth option Q, or the 30/50 MHz bandwidth option R. You cannot use these systems to record BeiDou B3, QZSS L6, or Galileo E6 signals on RF1.
7. If option S (30,50,60,80 MHz bandwidth is purchased) then it is available on RF1, RF2 and RF3 (if these port options have been purchased). Two 60 or 80 MHz bandwidth GNSS

frequencies become available with this option. They are centered on L1 at 1583.604 MHz and L5 at 1191.795 MHz for 60 MHz or L1 at 1583.604 MHz and L2-L5 at 1199.979 MHz for 80 MHz.

Example Product Variant

To order an RPS GSS6450 system that can record GPS L1, GLONASS L1 RF signals with 10 and 30 MHz bandwidth, and Advanced 56 dB dynamic range, you will need to order a system as follows:

- Option A: Record and playback hardware (Advanced)
- Option I: GPS L1 and GLONASS L1 constellation license
- Option Q: 30 MHz bandwidth

Bundled Capability

Some of the more common product configurations have been bundled and can be purchased under one part number — please discuss with your Keysight representative.

Table 2. GNSS Frequencies and Constellations Supported on RF1

Item	Center Frequency, MHz	Constellations Supported	Bandwidth, MHz
1	1176.45	GPS L5 Galileo E5a QZSS L5 SBAS L5	30 or 50
2	1227.6	GPS L2 (L2c, P(Y) and M) QZSS L2c ** Note: the 50 MHz setting does not cover GLONASS L2	30, 50
3	1246.014	GLONASS L2 (C/A and P)	30
4	1583.604	GPS L1 (C/A, P(Y), L1c and M) Galileo E1 (B and C, with CBOC) QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c with TMBOC) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN) GLONASS L1 (C/A and P)** BeiDou B1 ** Note: you may notice up to 2 dB signal degradation on the upper channels of the L1 GLONASS signal with the 50MHz setting	50, 60 or 80
5	1591.788	GPS L1 (C/A, P(Y), L1c and M) Galileo E1 (B and C, with CBOC)** QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c with TMBOC) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN) GLONASS L1 (C/A and P) ** Note: you may notice up to 2 dB signal degradation on the E1 Galileo signal	50
6	1239.876	GPS L2 (L2c, P(Y) and M) QZSS L2c GLONASS L2 (C/A and P)	50

Item	Center Frequency, MHz	Constellations Supported	Bandwidth, MHz
7	1561.098	BeiDou B1	10 or 30
8	1575.42	GPS L1 (C/A, L1c – BOC(1,1) only) Galileo E1 (B and C, BOC(1,1) only) QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c – BOC(1,1) only) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN)	10
		GPS L1 (C/A, P(Y), L1c and M) Galileo E1 (B and C, with CBOC) QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c with TMBOC) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN)	30
		GPS L1 (C/A, P(Y), L1c and M) Galileo E1 (B and C, with CBOC) QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c with TMBOC) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN) BeiDou B1	50
9	1602.018	GLONASS L1 (C/A)	10
		GLONASS L1 (C/A and P)	30
10	1207.14	BeiDou B2b Galileo E5b GLONASS L3	30
11	1567.236	GPS L1 (C/A, L1c) BeiDou B1 Galileo E1 (B and C, with CBOC) QZSS L1 (C/A, SAIF, L1c – BOC (1,1) only) SBAS L1 (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN)	30
12	1268.52	BeiDou B3	30 or 50
13	1191.795	BeiDou B2 Galileo E5 (E5a + E5b) GLONASS L3 GPS L5 QZSS L5 SBAS L5 GPS L2 (80MHz only) ** Note: at 50 MHz this setting is optimized for Galileo E5ab, there may be minor degradation on the other signals. With the 80MHz setting the center frequency is moved to 1199.979 MHz to capture GPS L2	50, 60 or 80
		Inmarsat based SBAS (such as Omnistar, Terrastar and Starfire)** **Notes: The 50MHz setting is present to facilitate the recording of Inmarsat signals along with other signals at 50MHz. However, the recording is actually limited by the filter which has a bandwidth of 35MHz. This is to ensure there is no overlap into the Beidou band. If purchased it is then not possible to record Beidou B3, QZSS L6 or Galileo E6 on RF1.	30 or 50
15	1278.75	QZSS L6	30 or 50

IRNSS S Band centered on 2491.005 MHz can be recorded at 50 MHz bandwidth on RF3.

Operation Overview

The GSS6450 is extremely flexible in operation and can be operated:

- From the front panel touch screen
- Using a local monitor, keyboard and mouse
- Via the built-in web server using a suitable web browser
- Remotely using VNC (virtual network computing)
- Using shell scripts
- Wirelessly from a PC, tablet or smartphone, or via USB tethering

This flexibility caters for a range of situations from simple one-touch record operation for collecting field data to manufacturing operations where multiple GSS6450s can be monitored and controlled from a single PC over a standard Ethernet network.

Front Panel Operation

You can control most of the GSS6450 functions using the front panel touchscreen LCD display:

- 2.4" LCD-TFT display graphics
- 240 x 320 VGA resolution, RGB touch screen

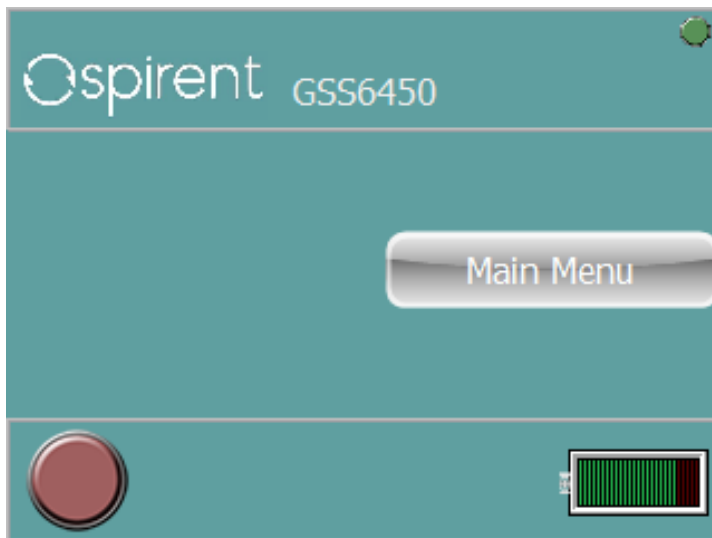


Figure 6. GSS6450 RPS main screen

The following operations are available from the front panel:

- Start and stop playing and recording of files
- File management actions, such as deleting files or monitoring disk usage
- Ability to control location of recording and transfer of data
- Choose number of frequencies to record on RF1, RF2 or RF3
- Use of a configuration file
- Adjusting settings, such as the attenuator
- Monitoring status, such as system status, battery level, IP address and software version
- Controlling asynchronous logging on each channel or synchronous logging
- Changing frequencies to record
- Powering and shutting down the system
- Choosing antenna voltage (3.3 Volts, 5 Volts or off) on RF1
- View the GPS/Galileo/GLONASS/BeiDou status of the internal receiver
- Single press "instant" record by holding down the "Start Record"

Front panel icons are multicolor, indicating:

- Power/battery status
- Record and antenna status
- Playback and attenuation status

WebServer Operation

When the GSS6450 is connected to a network the dynamically assigned IP address can be viewed on the front panel display by navigating to the appropriate status screen using the front panel scroll keys.

Then, using any suitable browser, you can navigate to the home page at the given IP address. The GSS6450 top level menus are then available on the Home page. Clicking on the appropriate headings brings up the sub-pages that allow you to control and configure the GSS6450.

You can also attach a display, keyboard and mouse to access the WebServer. With the optional Wi-Fi dongle, you can control the GSS6450 from any Wi-Fi enabled platform, such as a PDA or tablet.

The web server lets you perform a full range of operations, including configuring the GSS6450, managing files, transferring files between internal and external SSDs, controlling record and playback, adjusting attenuation settings, or changing the local time.

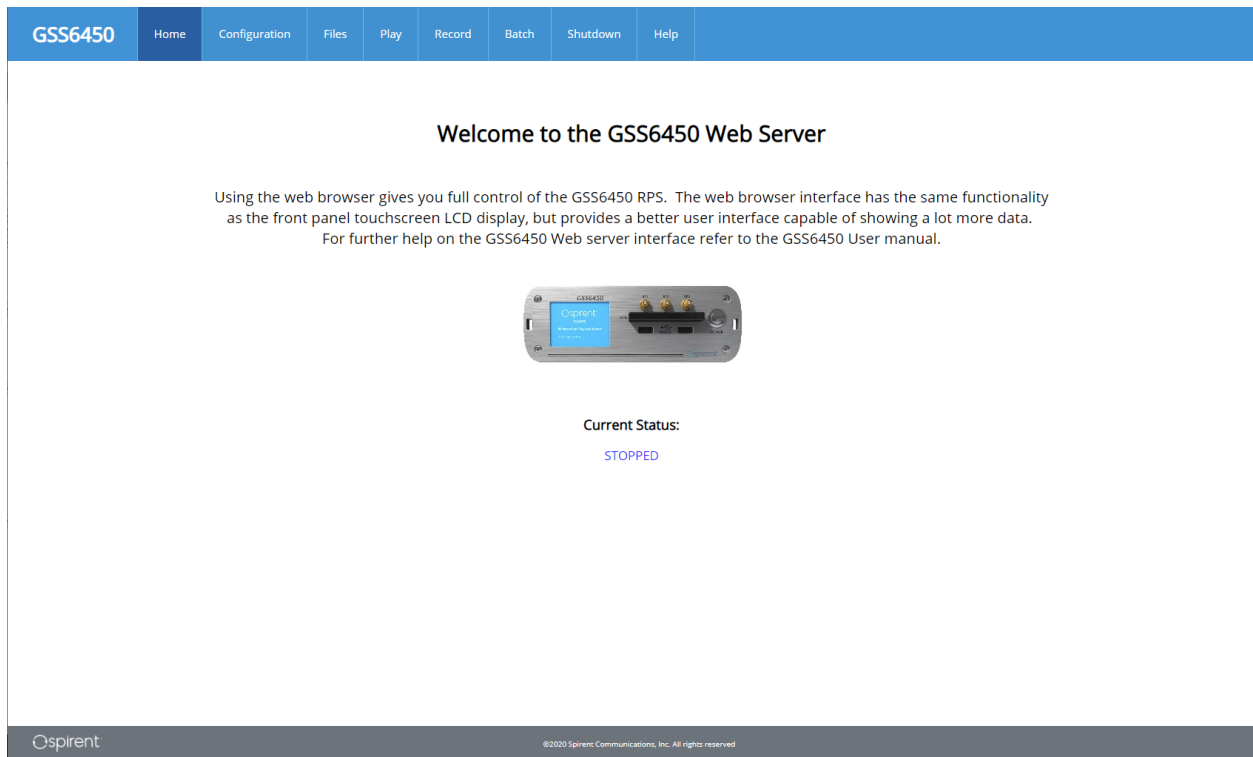


Figure 7. Built-in web-server main menu page

Additional features available through the web server include switching on or off a particular signal during playback, playing back part way into a file, or setting up a batch replay mode. Batch replay mode allows the setting up of a number of files to playback, and for each file the user can choose the number of repetitions, alter the attenuation, or start or stop time within the file.

Sample web server screenshots:

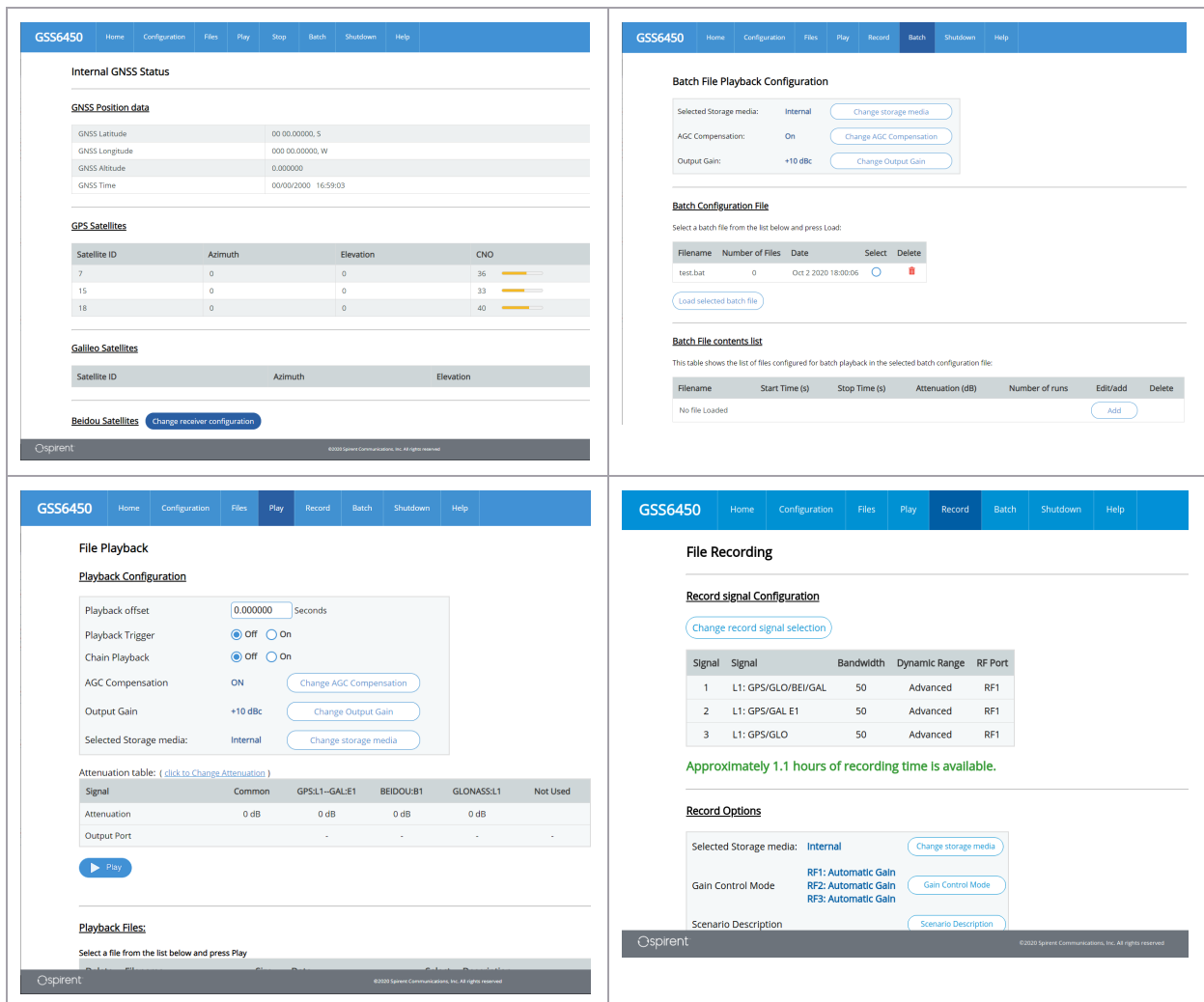


Figure 8. Sample web server screenshots

Spectrum Analysis Software

The spectrum analysis software built into the GSS6450 allows the user to see the real time spectrum of the signals either during record or playback. The user can switch between the different signals being recorded or played back.

Live Test Mode

In this mode no signals are recorded, and the RF spectrum of the Live sky is given. The resolution is automatically set to the highest dynamic range based on the bandwidth, and the RF spectrum displayed is the same as that set on the Record page.

Spectrum Analysis Mode

In this mode the signals are recorded onto the drives at the same time as showing the spectrum of the recorded signals. The dynamic range and signals are as set on the Record page. When operating a throughput of 160 MBps is the maximum allowable rate per channel.

During playback, the display is dictated by the bandwidth and dynamic range at which the signals were recorded.



Figure 9. Spectrum analysis

The spectrum analysis software is available through the web server at a refresh rate of 1 frame every 2 seconds. The spectrum analysis real-time display tool is available from the Linux desktop which gives a faster update rate and provides additional tools such as taking a snapshot of the spectrum.

Remote Operation

You can manage the GSS6450 RPS over a network using its internal VNC server, rather than connecting an external monitor, keyboard, and mouse. VNC is a powerful, easy to use and free software application that uses a network (or internet) connection to display the screen of one computer on a second, remote computer.

The VNC application lets you use the mouse and keyboard of the remote computer to control the in-built Linux PC of the GSS6450, giving you the flexibility to control the GSS6450 RPS from a remote location.

To use the VNC connection you need to install a suitable VNC viewer on the remote computer. The VNC access allows you to manage your GSS6450 as local user, such as performing software updates, manage files, add users and so on.

You can also control the GSS6450 using HTTP POST and HTTP GET commands.

Data Management

Table 3 shows estimated recording times.

Table 3. Estimated Recording Times per Terabyte

Number of Frequencies recorded (Standard dynamic range)	Available Recording time (hours)				
	10 MHz	30M Hz	50 MHz	60 MHz	80 MHz
1	50	16	10	8	6.25
2	25	8	5	4	3.4
3	12.5	5.32	3.32	n/a	n/a
4	8.4	4	2.5	n/a	n/a

Number of Frequencies recorded (Advanced dynamic range)	Available Recording time (hours)				
	10 MHz	30 MHz	50 MHz	60 MHz	80 MHz
1	25	8	5	4	3.4
2	12.5	4	2.5	2	1.7
3	8.4	2.66	1.66	n/a	n/a
4	4.2	2	1.25	n/a	n/a

Number of Frequencies recorded (High dynamic range)	Available Recording time (hours)				
	10 MHz	30 MHz	50 MHz	60 MHz	80 MHz
1	12.5	4	2.5	2	1.56
2	6.25	2	1.25	1	n/a
3	4.17	1.33	0.83	n/a	n/a
4	2.1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a

As standard, the GSS6450 is supplied with a 2TB internal SSD drive. Removable external SSD of 1, 2, 4 or 7.5TB can be purchased. 8TB, 15TB or 80TB RAID drives are available, also connected by USB3. These can be used for record/playback or data storage.

Keysight supplies each GSS6450 with its own FTP Server and Client. This allows fast transfer of data to a network or between units.

Configuration Files allow you to quickly load settings into the GSS6450. Example settings include:

- Attenuation Offset
- Attenuation Table (slope of the attenuation curve)
- Synchronous data recording using 0 bits (off), 1 or 2 bit stream recording
- Asynchronous Serial Port Communications Settings (baud), and assumes n,8,1
- Time stamp on/off for Asynchronous recording
- Set Antenna voltage
- Internal GNSS on/off, recording of NMEA data
- Use of AGC files on playback
- Output level of signal
- Input gain

Batch mode allows a number of files to be played back in sequence, you can control:

- Files to play, and number of iterations
- File start/stop times
- Common Attenuation used in each playback
- Repeat in a continuous loop

A 'Trigger' feature lets the GSS6450 start recording or playing back based on an external pulse. You can use two GSS6450 connected in host/agent mode, which lets you record more signals. The synchronization between two GSS6450 is better than 5 nanoseconds.

Data Recording File Formats

Table 4. Data Recording File Formats Supported by the GSS6450

Data Type	Description	File Extension
GNSS Signals (GSS6450)	GSS6450 stored GNSS data	.A.gns .B.gns
GNSS Signals (GSS6425)	Compatibility mode for playback of GSS6425 files	.gns
Serial Data	Data presented on the COM 1 port	.com1
Video Capture	Webcam video sources (0 to 3) captured in compressed MPG file format	.mpg
Scenario file	Information about the recording	.scn
AGC file	Stores the AGC levels detected during recording	.agc
NMEA	Store the NMEA data from the internal receiver during recording	.nmea
NMEA	Store the NMEA data from the internal receiver during playback	.nmeaplay

Keysight will supply the format of the digitized data on request for direct access or decoding of the data.

Calibration Requirements

The GSS6450 is calibrated to the ISO/IEC 17025 standard at the time of purchase. We have determined that the calibration of this product is not affected by storage of up to 180 days prior to its initial receipt by the customer. The recalibration of this unit should be based on when the product is put into service and first used. The recommended calibration interval is 12 months. Annual re-calibration must be carried out at a Keysight facility or accredited laboratory to maintain this accreditation.

Keysight recommends you calibrate the OCXO annually by comparison to a known, accurate 10 MHz source (GPS or atomic clock derived). The calibration potentiometer is accessible on the rear panel without opening the GSS6450.

For more information on Keysight's calibration service, customers may refer to MS3089: Keysight Support Service for Positioning Technology Products, Customers who require more information on how to renew the annual accredited calibration, may contact their local Keysight representative.



Altering the 10 MHz adjustment outside of a Keysight-authorized ISO/IEC17025 accredited laboratory will invalidate the accredited calibration, if you have one. Please contact Keysight support if you want to maintain or renew your accredited calibration.

Performance Specifications

Table 5 gives an example of the allowed combinations of channel, bandwidth and dynamic range that ensure you do not exceed data throughput requirements.

Table 5. Throughput Limitations

No of Channels	Dynamic Range	10	30	50	60	80
1	Standard	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	Advanced	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	High	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Standard	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	Advanced	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	High	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
3	Standard	Y	Y	Y	n/a	n/a
	Advanced	Y	Y	Y	n/a	n/a
	High	Y	Y	Y	n/a	n/a
4	Standard	Y	Y	Y	n/a	n/a
	Advanced	Y	Y	Y	n/a	n/a
	High	Y	Y	N	n/a	n/a

Y: configuration allowed

N: configuration not allowed

n/a: configuration not available

The GSS6450 can record up to four signals, two on Channel A and two on Channel B. Each channel has a maximum throughput of 200 MBps, and there is a combined throughput limit of 300 MBps. When configuring the channels in the GSS6450, the front panel screen or the web server automatically calculates and ensures you cannot select an invalid combination.

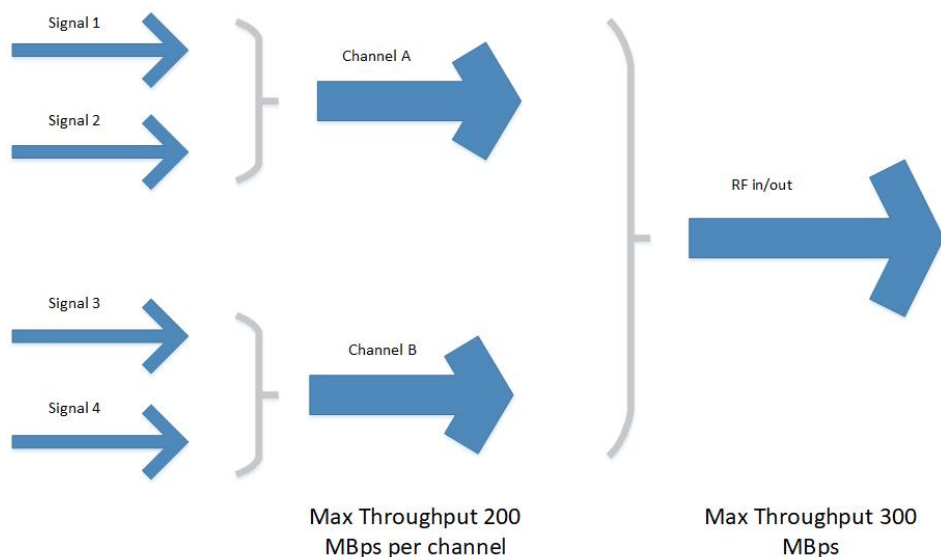


Figure 10. Throughput

On any one channel the signals must have the same bandwidth and dynamic range. However, Channel A and Channel B can always have different dynamic ranges, and there are some combinations of different bandwidths that are allowed. In these cases, the formula above should be used to ensure that the required combinations can be set without breaking the throughput limits. The throughput values are automatically calculated in the GSS6450, and the user is warned if the limits are exceeded.

Table 6. General Specifications

Feature	Item	Specification	Note
RF1	Frequency bands	GNSS RF in and out 1161-1260 MHz 1260 – 1300 MHz* 1550-1610 MHz 1521-1551 MHz* <i>*B3, E6 as standard, Inmarsat SBAS alternative option</i>	GNSS, up to four frequencies
	Bandwidth ⁶	Bandwidth 3 dB points 10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84 (@92.07 Msps) MHz	Anti alias rejection from adjacent signals approx. 15dB
	Noise Figure	System noise figure < 3 dB	Measured at RF1 in
	Sample Freq	10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84, 92.07 Msps	
RF output	Additive phase noise	Better than -45 dBc @ 1 kHz	Integrated phase noise over 1Hz-10kHz: -22dB
RF2	Frequency bands	Cellular RF in and out 690 – 2400 MHz	Up to four frequencies IQ calibration at specific frequencies is required for accurate operation.
	Bandwidth ⁷	Bandwidth 3 dB points 10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84 (@92.07 Msps) MHz	Anti alias rejection from adjacent signals approx. 15dB

⁶ Bandwidth is defined as the 3dB point +/- 1dB passband ripple

⁷ Bandwidth is defined as the 3dB point +/- 1dB passband ripple

Feature	Item	Specification	Note	
	Noise Figure	System noise figure	< 3 dB	Measured at RF in
	Sample Freq		10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84 MHz	
	RF output	Additive phase noise	Better than -45 dBc @ 1 kHz	Integrated phase noise over 1Hz-10kHz: -22dB
RF 3	Frequency bands	Wireless RF in and out	470 – 6000 MHz	Single band up to 80MHz bandwidth IQ calibration at specific frequencies is required for accurate operation.
	Barred center frequencies		988.0 - 1006.6 MHz 1159.0 - 1168.0 MHz 1193.0 - 1199.0 MHz 1491.0 - 1500.0 MHz 1545.0 - 1558.0 MHz 1975.0 - 2014.0 MHz	These center frequencies cannot be set – either use RF2 or a center frequency outside the band
	Bandwidth ⁸	Bandwidth 3 dB points	10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84 (@92.07 Msp) MHz	Anti alias rejection from adjacent signals approx. 15dB
	Noise Figure	System noise figure	< 3 dB	Measured at RF in
	Sample Freq		10.23, 30.69, 51.15, 61.38, 81.84 MHz	
	RF output	Additive phase noise	Better than -45 dBc @ 1 kHz	Integrated phase noise over 1Hz-10kHz: -22dB
Storage capacity	Internal SSD	2 TB	See Table 3 .	
Attenuator	Internal stepped attenuator ⁹	20 dB in 1 dB steps, all channels plus 20 dB in 1 dB steps, per channel Ability to switch off a complete channel	Note: for frequencies above 2.4GHz the attenuation becomes non-linear	
Asynchronous recording	External data recording on Serial Port	4800 to 115200 baud	Stored in editable log file. NMEA data from the internal GNSS receiver can be stored.	
Synchronous recording	Eight channels of external data i/o on Aux port	Max recommended bit rate 300 kbps @ 10.23 MHz 900 kbps @ 30.69 MHz 1500 kbps @ 51.15 MHz 1800 kbps @ 61.38 MHz 2400 kbps @ 81.84 MHz	Data not editable Sampled at 1/8th of the main sampling rate.	
Built-in controller and WebServer	Operating System	Linux Kernel 4.19		
Power	Internal Battery	90 Wh, 1.5 hr. record or playback time ¹⁰		
	External Power	12 to 18 V DC 3.9A	Rear panel 2.1mm socket	
	PSU supplied	Input: 90 to 260 V AC		
		Output: 18 V DC	2.1mm DC jack	
Vehicle cigarette lighter adapter supplied	Cigarette lighter plug to locking 2.1 mm jack			
Warm up period	10 minutes before recording or playback			

⁸ Bandwidth is defined as the 3dB point +/- 1dB passband ripple

⁹ You can use attenuation to recreate real-world effects, such as degradation of signals when using poorly designed antenna or obscured signals. The GSS6450 provides a simple way of attenuating signals and provides for overall or individual channel adjustment. However, the C/No ratios that an attached GNSS receiver reports may not change dB for dB with the input attenuation because of the way the GNSS receiver calculates its C/No ratio and adjusts its AGC. In wider bandwidth recordings it is possible that not all signals will decrease at exactly the same rate. For a given GNSS receiver, however, the results using the in-built attenuator will be repeatable. Keysight recommends using a simulator for high accuracy sensitivity testing.

¹⁰ 1.5 hours when operating at ambient temperatures in the range 0 to 30°C.
For ambient temperatures between 30 and 40°C, battery life may be reduced.

Feature	Item	Specification	Note
OCXO	< +/- 1 x 10 ⁻¹¹ over 1 sec < +/- 1 x 10 ⁻⁸	Short term stability Temperature stability	
AGC ¹¹	Input Power Level Min Max RF1 -130dBm -40dBm RF2 -90dBm 0dBm RF3 -90dBm 0dBm	AGC presents optimum levels at the ADC (analogue to digital converter) for a Gaussian distribution over 90 dB input signal level range. Each signal has independent AGC control up to 50 dB. There is also an option to set a fixed gain for each RF input. On playback two settings are available 1. Standard Level Setting: The Output Gain level on playback is fixed at a nominal setting and does not vary. 2. Absolute Level Setting: The AGC levels stored during recording are used to replay at the same power levels as recorded. Measured at L1 frequency.	
Fixed Input Gain ¹² (for high dynamic range recordings only)	Available separately on RF1, RF2, RF3	Auto Manual Low Gain Medium Gain High Gain	Use AGC For signals in range: RF1 RF2 RF3 -80 dBm to -30 dBm -50 dBm to 0 dBm -50 dBm to 0 dBm -100 dBm to -40 dBm -60 dBm to -10 dBm -60 dBm to -10 dBm -120 dBm to -55 dBm -70 dBm to -20 dBm -70 dBm to -20 dBm
Output Gain	Across all channels	0 dB 10 dB 20 dB (default)	Output gain can be set before or during playback. Intended for use with GNSS signals on RF1.
Dynamic Range	Based on an in-band CW jammer	Dynamic Range Standard 44 dB Advanced 56 dB High 80 dB	
Playback Offset		Can set the playback offset to 1microsecond	
Master/Slave time alignment		10 MHz: Time alignment up to 100 ns. 30/ 50/ 60/ 80 MHz: Typical: <5 ns, max 9 ns	

Table 7. Connectivity

Category	Item	Specification	Note
Input	RF1 GNSS (input/Output)	Front panel SMA	3.3 Volts nominal (power antenna 5 Volts as an option (user selectable) Limited to 100 mA by self-healing fuse
	RF2 Wireless (input/Output)	Front panel SMA	No power supplied
	RF3 Wideband (input/Output)	Front panel SMA	No power supplied
	Power	2.1 mm locking socket	12 to 18 Volts DC

¹¹ Measured at L1 frequency

¹² Measured at L1 frequency

	10 MHz reference	Rear panel SMA	-15 dBm into 50 Ohm
	Video	Webcam	USB port Maximum four webcams (two front, two rear), depends on data storage rates
	Synchronous data	Aux Port	Two data channels, up to a maximum of eight, recorded per frequency logged
	Trigger	Aux Port	Three pins on port to synchronize two GSS6450, or with an external system
Output	RF1-3	Front panel SMA (as above)	Use DC block supplied for any receiver supplying > 5 Volts
	10 MHz reference	Rear panel SMA	50 Ohm, -3 dB nominal Output during record or replay
	RF out High level RF1-3	-53 dBm nominal at 50 Ohms, measured at 30 kHz bandwidth	Combined with the standard RF output, 30 dB attenuation normally applied.
	Video	15 Way D	VGA
	Time Pulse	Aux Port 3.3V Active High	Configurable to 1s, 10s and 1 minute
	Synchronous data	Aux Port	Two data channels, up to a maximum of eight, recorded per frequency logged
	Aux Port	26 Way High Density D	Includes 5 Volt, 200 mA maximum, Output to power external modules
	I/Q data	Aux Port	Allows output of raw I/Q data on the AUX port during playback. Note: the two most significant bits of the I/Q data are brought out, independent of the number of bits recorded.
	10/100/1000 Ethernet	2 x RJ45	LAN 1 network LAN 2 PC
	2 x USB 2.0 2 x USB 3.0	USB 2 Type A (female) USB 3 Type A (female)	Front panel Rear panel
I/O	Serial (UART) x 1	9-way D (male)	
Interface / Control	Keyboard	USB	
	Removable SSD	SATA	
	VGA Monitor	1x 15-way D (female)	

Table 8. Control Interfaces

Category	Item	Specification	Note
Local - Front Panel	Display	240 x 320 pixel resolution, RGB 65K true to life colors, TFT screen with Integrated 4-Wire Resistive Touch Panel.	Graphical.
	Keypad	Touchscreen LCD	
	Power	Front panel On/Off switch	
	Status indicators	LCD icons	
	Mouse	USB	
Remote	WebServer	Dynamic i/p address	Requires web-browser, or HTTP POST commands
	VNC	VNC server built-in	Requires VNC viewer
	Scripts	Linux shell scripts	

Physical and Environmental

Table 9. Physical and Environmental

Parameter	Value	Units	Notes
Size	216 x 200 x76	mm	Excludes feet
	8.5 x 7.9 x 3.0	inch	
Weight	2.2	kg	
	4.85	lbs	
Operating Temperature	0 to + 40	Degrees C	
	32 to 104	Degrees F	
Operating Humidity	40 to 90	% RH	Non-condensing
Storage	-40 to +60	Degrees C	
	-40 to 140	Degrees F	
Storage Humidity	20 to 90	% RH	Non-condensing

Safety and EMC (Electromagnetic Compatibility) Conformity

The GSS6450 complies with the following harmonized standards:

- EN 61010-3-2:2014
- EN 61326-2:2013 using the common technical requirements of EN 61326-1:2013
- EN 301489-3: V1.6.1, using the common technical requirements of EN301489-1: V1.9.2
- EN 61000-3-2:2014 and EN61000-3-3:2013
- FCC CFR 47 Parts 15.107 and 15.109 and ICES-003 Issue 6
- EN 303 413

System Variants and Options

Table 10. System Variants and Options

Component	Option identifier (see Table 1)	Description	What's included?
Hardware Chassis (base system)	A	GSS6450 Record and Playback Advanced 56dB dynamic range	Hardware chassis with ability to record & replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Advanced 56 dB dynamic range record or playback.
	B	GSS6450 Replay only Advanced 56dB dynamic range	Hardware chassis with ability to ONLY replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Advanced 56 dB dynamic range playback.
	C	GSS6450 Record and Playback Advanced 56dB dynamic range (Inmarsat)	Hardware chassis with ability to record & replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Advanced 56 dB dynamic range record or playback.
	D	GSS6450 Replay only Advanced 56dB dynamic range (Inmarsat)	Hardware chassis with ability to ONLY replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Advanced 56 dB dynamic range playback.
	E	GSS6450 Record and Playback Standard 44dB dynamic range	Hardware chassis with ability to record & replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Standard 44 dB dynamic range record or playback.
	F	GSS6450 Record and Playback Standard 44dB dynamic range (Inmarsat)	Hardware chassis with ability to record & replay RF GNSS signals. SSD (1 x 2 TB internal), 10 MHz Bandwidth, Standard 44 dB dynamic range record or playback.
GNSS Constellation Band	G	GPS, GAL, BEI L1	Constellation license
	H	GPS, GAL, GLO L1	Constellation license
	I	GPS, GAL, GLO, BEI L1	Constellation license
	J	GPS L1, L2	Constellation license
	K	GPS L1, L5	Constellation license
	L	GNSS L1, L2, L5, B3	Constellation license
	M	GNSS L1, L2, L5, B3 including E6	Constellation License
	N	Inmarsat based augmentations, such as Omnistar and Starfire	Constellation license (needs base chassis C or D, and bandwidth option Q or R)
	O	QZSS L6	Constellation License
W	GNSS L1 L2 L5 50 MHz BW	Constellation license Bundle for Standard 44 dB dynamic range HW only	
Dynamic Range	P	80dB High dynamic range	Additional support for 80 dB High dynamic range
Bandwidth	Q	30 MHz	Additional support for 30 MHz bandwidth.
	R	30 and 50 MHz	Additional support for 30 and 50 MHz bandwidth.
	S	30,50,60 and 80 MHz	Additional support for 30, 50, 60 and 80 MHz bandwidth.
Enable RF2	T	Enables operation of RF 2	
Enable RF3	U	Enables operation of RF3	

Contact Keysight for details on upgrades from one standard configuration to another standard configuration.

For non-standard configurations please contact Keysight.

Deliverables

Table 11. Deliverable Items

Item No.	Quantity	Component	Comment
1	1	GSS6450 RPS main unit	
2	1	Power Supply	PSU, Desktop, 18 V, 3.9 A, 90 W
3	1	Power Supply cable	UK, USA or EU versions
4	1	Active GNSS antenna	L1 only
5	1	Cigarette lighter adaptor	With 2.1 mm jack plug
6	1	Manual	Supplied on the CD
7	1	DC Block	
8	1	Ethernet cable (straight)	
9	1	Carry case	
10	1	Shoulder strap	
11	1	Lens cloth & Stylus	
12	1	Quick start guide	
13	1	USB 3.0 to SATA 2.5" HDD adapter cable	

Table 12. Accessories

Accessory Description
Accessory kit (3 cameras, IPAD, Wi-Fi adapter)
Removable external 1TB SSD drive
Removable external 2TB SSD drive
Removable external 4TB SSD drive
Removable external 7.5TB SSD drive
RAID 8TB (2 x 4TB SSD)
RAID 15TB (2 x 7.5TB SSD)
Multi-Frequency Antenna – L1, L2, L5 and B3
Spare battery pack
USB Wi-Fi / Wireless Network Micro Adapter
Remove internal SSD (at time of system purchase) and supply 2 x 2 TB removable bootable SSDs
Alignment Certificate and Test Report
External battery charger
Master/ Slave Cable set
PCAN Router FD
PCAN Router Interface Cable for High Speed USB2.0
PCAN Router Bus Converter High Speed to Single Wire
PCAN Router Bus Converter High Speed to Low Speed
PCAN Router Interface Cable for GSS6450

The External battery charger allows a GSS6450 battery to be charged external to the GSS6450 itself. For further information and guidance on external power supply usage, please refer to DCS0091A – GSS6450 External Power Supply Usage.

Environmental, Social & Governance (ESG)

Keysight’s Positioning Technology Business Unit has been committed to ESG good practice and improvement since achieving ISO14001:2015 Environmental Management System certification in 2004.

We take ESG seriously across all aspects of our business from Sustainable Buildings, Sustainable Product Design to Sustainable Supply Chain, Manufacturing and Shipping/Exports.

Our approach is to follow a Continual Improvement process in respect of ESG:



Figure 11. ESG continual improvement process

Many of Keysight’s Test Solutions rely on physical test equipment used in situ by our customers. We are working to reduce the lifecycle impacts of our products and the environments they are used in through a range of ways:

- Designing for environment and end of life, including compliance with all legal requirements
- Reducing the size, weight, noise and power use of our products
- Virtualization and the development of Test-as-a-Service via PNT Professional Services
- Improving utilization and automation
- In-field servicing and upgrades

We use formal sustainability metrics in the product development process.

For more specific information on how EGS applies to our PNT Test Solutions, please contact your Keysight representative.

Glossary of Terms

1PPS	One Pulse-Per-Second
ADC	Analogue to Digital Converter
AGC	Automatic Gain Control
Aux	Auxiliary
BeiDou	Chinese GNSS System
C/No	Carrier to Noise Density Ratio
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
GALILEO	EU GNSS System
GLONASS	GLObal NAVigation Satellite System (Russian Federation)
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System (Galileo + GPS + SBAS + GLONASS + IRNSS + BeiDou)
GPS	Global Positioning System US GNSS system
IRNSS	Indian Regional Navigation Satellite System
OCXO	Oven Controlled Crystal Oscillator
QZSS	Quasi-Zenith Satellite System
RF	Radio Frequency
RPS	Record and Playback System
SBAS	Space-Based Augmentation System (such as WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS)
SSD	Solid State Desk
VNC	Virtual Network Computing

Referenced Documents

- DGP01444AAA GSS6450 RPS Manual [latest issue]
- DCS0091A GSS6450 External Power Supply Usage

Additional Information

Table 13. Barred Centre Frequencies on RF3

	Barred Centre frequencies (MHz)	Mitigation
1	988 - 1006	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range
2	1159 - 1168	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range
3	1193 - 1199	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range
4	1491- 1500	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range
5	1545- 1558	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range
6	1975- 2014	Record on RF2 or change center frequency to be outside the range, but with sufficient bandwidth to cover the range

For More Information

For more information on any aspect of performance evaluation of positioning, navigation, and timing systems, please contact your Keysight representative.

About Keysight Positioning Technology

Keysight enables innovation and development in the GNSS (global navigation satellite system) and additional PNT (positioning, navigation and timing) technologies that are increasingly influencing our lives.

Our clients promise superior performance to their customers. By providing comprehensive and tailored test and assurance solutions, Keysight assures that our clients fulfill that promise.

Why Keysight?

Over five decades Keysight has brought unrivaled power, control and precision to positioning, navigation and timing technology. Keysight is trusted by the leading developers across all segments to consult and deliver on innovative solutions, using the highest quality dedicated hardware and the most flexible and intuitive software on the market.

Keysight delivers

- Groundbreaking features proven to perform
- Flexible and customizable SDR technology for future proofed test capabilities
- World leading innovation, redefining industry expectations
- First to market with new signals and ICDs
- Signals built from first principles — giving the reliable and precise truth data you need
- Unrivaled investment in customer focused R&D
- A global customer support network with established experts

Keysight enables innovators to push the boundaries of engineering by quickly solving design, emulation, and test challenges to create the best product experiences. Start your innovation journey at www.keysight.com.



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